

【Supplementary 2】 List of Herb Utilized in Network Analysis

Root of *Pueraria lobata* Ohwi (葛根), Root and rhizome of *Nardostachys chinensis* Batal (甘松香), Root and rhizome of *Glycyrrhiza uralensis* Fischer (甘草), Stem and core of the root of *Dalbergia odorifera* T. Chen. (降香), Dried rhizome of *Zingiber officinale* Roscoe (乾薑), Branch of *Cinnamomum cassia* J.Presl (桂枝), Dried mature fruit of *Trichosanthes kirilowii* Maxim. (瓜蒌), Dried mature pericarpium of *Trichosanthes kirilowii* Maxim. (瓜蒌皮), Dried mature fruit of *Choerospondias axillaris* (Roxb.) Burt et Hill (廣棗), Flower of *Lonicera japonica* Thunberg (金銀花), Root of *Platycodon grandiflorum* A. De Candolle (桔梗), Dried mature fruit of *Schisandra sphenanthera* Rehd. et Wils. (南五味子), Ossified horn of *Cervus nippon* Temminck (鹿角), Dried young horn *Cervus nippon* Temminck (鹿茸), Root of *Salvia miltiorrhiza* Bunge (丹參), Root of *Angelica gigas* Nakai (當歸), Root of *Codonopsis pilosula* (Franch.) Nannf. (黨參), Mature fruit of *Zizyphus jujuba* Miller var. *inermis* Rehder (大棗), Root and rhizome of *Rheum palmatum* Linné (大黃), Mature seed of *Prunus persica* (L.) Batsch (桃仁), Seed of *Cannabis sativa* Linné (麻仁), Herb of *Ephedra sinica* Stapf (麻黃), Bulge of the tuber of *Liriope platyphylla* Wang et Tang (麥門冬), Dried root of *Ilex pubescens* Hook. et Arn. (毛冬青), Shell of *Ostrea gigas* Thunberg (牡蠣), Root bark of *Paeonia suffruticosa* Andrews (牡丹皮), Root of *Cocculus trilobus* De Candolle (木防己), Root of *Aucklandia lappa* Decne. (木香), Tuber of *Pinellia ternata* Breitenbach (半夏), Stem and rhizome of *Sinomenium acutum* Rehder et Wilson (防己), Root of *Saposhnikovia divaricata* Schischkin (防風), Core of the root of *Santalum album* Linné (白檀香), Rhizome of *Atractylodes japonica* Koidz. (白朮), Bulb of *Lilium lancifolium* Thunberg (百合), Seed of *Psoralea corylifolia* Linné (補骨脂), Sclerotium of *Poria cocos* Wolf (茯苓), Sclerotium surrounding the roots of pine trees of *Poria cocos* Wolf (茯神), Prepared scion root of *Aconitum carmichaeli* Debeaux (附子), Carapace of *Pelodiscus sinensis* (鱉甲), Fruit of *Amomum villosum* Loureiro var. *xanthioides* T. L. Wu et Senjen (砂仁), Root of *Adenophora triphylla* var. *japonica* Hara (沙參), Males' dried musk gland secretions or sacs of *Moschus berezovskii* Flerove (麝香), Mature fruit of *Crataegus pinnatifida* Bunge (山楂), Removal of the seeds of the mature fruit of *Cornus officinalis* Siebold et Zuccarini (山茱萸), Seed of *Zizyphus jujuba* Miller var. *spinosa* Hu ex H. F. Chou (酸棗仁), Root and rhizome of *Panax notoginseng* (Burk.) F. H. Chen (三七), Leaf, stem and branch of *Loranthus chinensis* Danser (桑寄生), Root bark of *Morus alba* Linné (桑白皮), Fresh rhizome of *Zingiber officinale* Roscoe (生薑), Gypsum (石膏), Skin of *Cryptotympana dubia* (蟬退), Venom of *Bufo bufo gargarizans* Cantor (蟾酥), Root and rhizome of *Asiasarum heterotropoides* F. Maekawa var. *mandshuricum* F. Maekawa (細辛), Core of the root of *Caesalpinia sappan* Linné (蘇木), Body of *Hirudo niponica* Whitman (水蛭), Root of *Bupleurum falcatum* Linné (柴胡), Leather of *Equus asinus* Linne (阿膠), Herb of *Houttuynia cordata* Thunberg (魚腥草), Fruit of *Forsythia viridissima* Lindley (連翹), Fruit body of *Ganoderma lucidum* (Curtis) P.Karst (靈芝), Body of *Scolopendra subspinipes mutilans* Linné Koch (蜈蚣), Mature fruit of *Schisandra chinensis* (Turcz.) Baillon (五味子), Rhizome of *Polygonatum odoratum* Druce var. *pluriflorum* Ohwi (玉竹), Root of *Achyranthes bidentata* Blume (牛膝), Stones in the gallbladder of *Bos taurus* Linné var. *domesticus* Gmelin (牛黃), Root

of *Polygala tenuifolia* Willdenow (遠志), Gum of *Boswellia carterii* Birdwood (乳香), Longgu (龍骨), Gum of *Dryobalanops aromatica* Gaertner (龍腦), Herb of *Agrimonia pilosa* Ledebour (龍牙草), Arillus of *Dimocarpus longan* Loureiro (龍眼肉), Herb of *Epimedium koreanum* Nakai (淫羊藿), Mature seed of *Coix lacryma-jobi* var. *ma-yuen* (Rom.Caill.) Stapf (薏苡仁), Herb of *Leonurus japonicus* Houttuyn (益母草), Root of *Panax ginseng* C. A. Meyer (人蔘), Female body of *Eupolyphaga sinensis* Walker (蟪蟲), Root of *Paeonia lactiflora* Pallas (芍藥), Sclerotium of *Polyporus umbellatus* Fries (猪苓), Body of *Buthus martensii* Karsch (全蝎), Seed of *Lepidium apetalum* Willdenow (葶藶子), Flower bud of *Syzygium aromaticum* Merrill et Perry (丁香), Immature fruit of *Citrus aurantium* Linné (枳殼), Body of *Pericaeta communisma* Gate et Hatai (地龍), Immature fruit of *Poncirus trifoliata* Rafinesque (枳實), Root of *Rehmannia glutinosa* Liboschitz ex Steudel (地黃), Mature pericarpium *Citrus unshiu* Markovich (陳皮), Mature seed of *Plantago asiatica* Linné (車前子), Rhizome of *Cnidium officinale* Makino (川芎), Herb of *Aristolochia debilis* Sieb. et Zucc. (天仙藤), Grain formed in the joints of *Phyllostachys bambusoides* Siebold et Zuccarini (天竺黃), Immature peel of *Citrus unshiu* Markovich (青皮), Root of *Aconitum kusnezoffii* Reichb. (草烏), Root of *Pseudostellaria heterophylla* (Miq.) Pax ex Pax et Hoffm. (太子參), Rhizome of *Alisma orientale* (Sam.) Juz. (澤瀉), Root of *Morinda officinalis* How (巴戟天), Root of *Glehnia littoralis* Fr.Schmidt ex Miq. (海防風), Cortex of *Periploca sepium* Bge. (香加皮), Fossilized resin of *Pinus densiflora* Siebold & Zuccarini (琥珀), Root and rhizome of *Rhodiola crenulata* (Hook.f. et Thoms.) H. Ohba (紅景天), Steamed root of *Panax ginseng* C. A. Meyer (紅蔘), Flower of *Carthamus tinctorius* Linné (紅花), Fruit of *Carthamus tinctorius* Linné (紅花子), Root of *Scutellaria baicalensis* Georgi (黃芩), Root of *Astragalus membranaceus* Bunge (黃芪), Rhizome of *Coptis japonica* Makino (黃連), Rhizome of *Polygonatum sibiricum* Redoute (黃精), Root of *Scrophularia buergeriana* Miquel (玄參), Tuber of *Corydalis ternata* Nakai (玄胡索)